



Programiranje internet aplikacija

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Spring

- Open-source framework za kreiranje modernih Java EE aplikacija
- Komplementarnost sa Jakarta EE 
JAKARTA EE
- Modularnost
- Glavne prednosti
 - Fleksiblinost
 - Dobra podrška
 - Velika zajednica
 - Brzina
 - Jednostavnost

**Jedan od najpoznatijih
Java framework-a**



Spring projekti

- Za različite infrastrukture i potrebe aplikacija koje želimo
- Najpoznatiji:



Spring Boot



Spring Data



Spring Cloud



Spring Security



Spring Batch



Spring Session



Spring Boot

- Minimalna konfiguracija za brzo kreiranje i pokretanje Spring aplikacija
- 3.5.8. (4.0.0.) -> Java 25
- Ugrađeni build alati:
 - Maven
 - Gradle
- Ugrađeni servlet container-i:
 - Tomcat
 - Jetty
 - Undertow

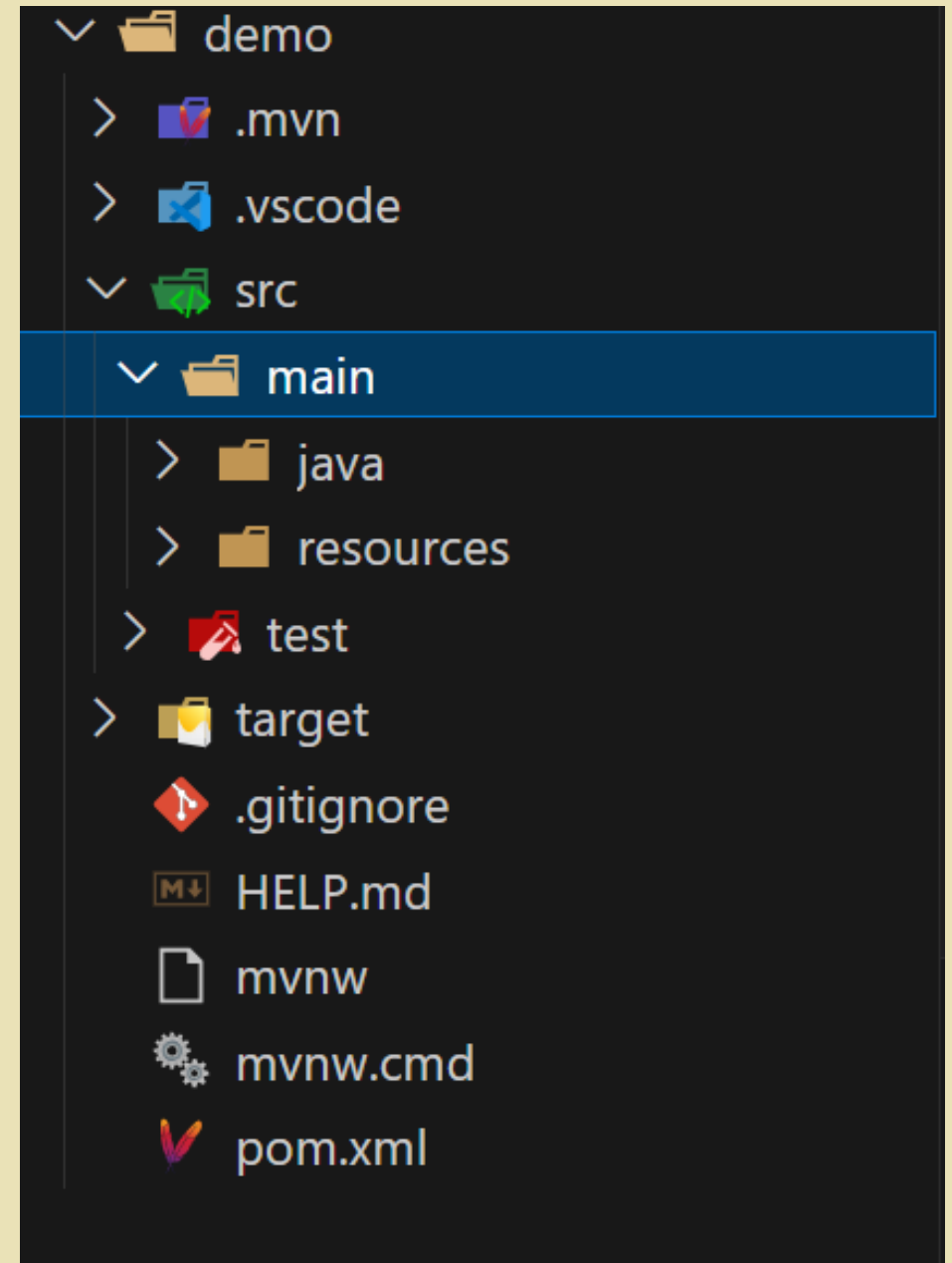




Inicijalizacija

- **Spring Boot Extension Pack** -
<https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/java/java-spring-boot>
 - CTRL+SHIFT+P(The Command Palette): Spring Initializr: Create a Maven Project
 - Verzija: 3.5.8. ; Jezik: Java
 - GroupId i artifactId
 - Packaging type i java verzija
 - Zavisnosti: Spring Web(Spring Boot Starter Web) – za kreiranje web aplikacija, uključujući RESTful, koristeći Spring MVC, i Tomcat kao servlet container
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Struktura projekta





```
@SpringBootApplication
public class DemoApplication {

    Run | Debug
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(DemoApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```

- **@SpringBootApplication**

- Meta-annotacija koja kombinuje:

- **@SpringBootConfiguration**
- **@EnableAutoConfiguration**
- **@ComponentScan**

- **Main metoda**

- Ulazna tacka
- Započinje bootstrapping, startuje Spring i pokreće Tomcat
- Prosleđujemo glavnu Spring komponentu i ostale argumente



Kontroleri i mapiranje zahteva

- @RestController = @Controller + @ResponseBody
- @RequestMapping
 - @GetMapping
 - @PostMapping
 - @PutMapping
 - @DeleteMapping
 - @PatchMapping



```
@RestController
public class UserController {
    @RequestMapping("/users")
    public String helloUsers() {
        return "Hello users";
    }
}
```



```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/users")
public class UserController {

    @GetMapping()
    public List<User> getAllUsers() {
        ArrayList<User> allUsers = new ArrayList<>();
        allUsers.add(new User(firstName:"Petar", lastName:"Petrovic"));
        allUsers.add(new User(firstName:"Mirko", lastName:"Mirkovic"));
        allUsers.add(new User(firstName:"Jova", lastName:"Jovic"));
        return allUsers;
    }
}
```

 **@RequestParam**

```
@GetMapping("/{userName}")
public User getUser(@PathVariable String userName) {
    if(userName.equals(anObject:"Petar"))
        return new User(firstName:"Petar", lastName:"Petrovic");
    else
        return null;
}
}
```

 **@CrossOrigin(origins = "http://localhost:4200/")**

```
@PostMapping("/login")
public User login(@RequestBody User u){
    for(int i =0; i<this.allUsers.size(); i++){
        if(this.allUsers.get(i).getUserName().equals(u.getUserName())
        && this.allUsers.get(i).getPassword().equals(u.getPassword())){
            return this.allUsers.get(i);
        }
    }
    return null;
}
```

Rad sa bazom podataka

- Wamp 3.3.7 -> MySQL server 9.1.0
- MySQL Workbench 8.0.43 CE

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.mysql</groupId>
  <artifactId>mysql-connector-j</artifactId>
  <version>9.5.0</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jdbc</artifactId>
</dependency>
```



Konfiguracija baze podataka

```
@Configuration
public class DB {

    @Bean
    public static DataSource source()
    {

        DriverManagerDataSource dataSource = new DriverManagerDataSource();
        dataSource.setDriverClassName(driverClassName: "com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
        dataSource.setUrl(url: "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/baza");
        dataSource.setUsername(username: "root");
        dataSource.setPassword(password: "");

        return dataSource;
    }
}
```

Izvršavanje upita

- Uzimanje konekcije iz izvora podataka

```
Connection conn = DB.source().getConnection();
```

- Upit

```
PreparedStatement stm = conn.prepareStatement("...");  
stm.set ...
```

- Izvršavanje

- Select -> **stm.executeQuery()**
- Insert/Update/Delete -> **stm.executeUpdate()**

- Oslobađanje resursa



HVALA NA PAŽNJI!

